# Grade 8 Science

# Unit 1: Water Systems on Earth

# Chapter 1



Name:\_\_\_\_\_

Section #:\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 1:		
How do you use water?	1	
	2	
	3	

### Water Distribution

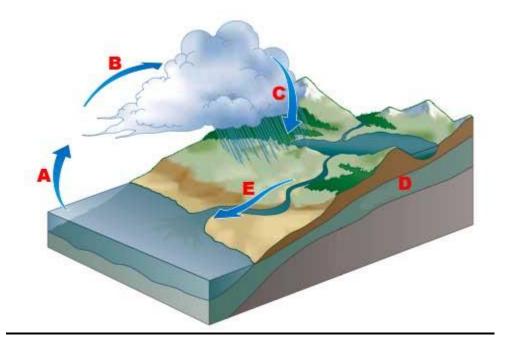
\_\_\_\_\_\_% of the Earth's water is fresh

\_\_\_\_\_ of this water is frozen in ice sheets.

\_\_\_\_\_% of the fresh water on Earth is available.

### Why do we not run out of water?

Answer:\_\_\_\_\_



Water is constantly being changed from a \_\_\_\_\_\_to a \_\_\_\_\_and back again.

This is driven by the \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Ocean Water vs. Fresh Water

Differ in three (3) ways.

1.	2.	3.
Definition:	Definition:	Definition:

### Core Lab Activities: 1-3 A & 1-3 B



## Sources of Fresh Water

1			
2			
4			
5			
The Ice Age			
The most recent began	years ago and ended	years ago.	
Glaciers covered ~	% of the land on Earth.		
Glaciers and Global Warming			
In the last 100 years, the a	verage surface temperature has increased	by <sup>0</sup> C.	
The world's glaciers are mo	elting at a quicker pace than ever before.		
What does this mean?	1		
	2		
	3		

#### **Drainage Basins**

- Watershed
- The area that drains into a body of water such as a \_\_\_\_\_, pond, \_\_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_.
- There may be many small within a larger basin.
- A divide\_\_\_\_\_
  For example:\_\_\_\_\_

#### One Component can affect another. For example...

Salinity	Temperature	Convergence of the Labrador current and the Gulf Stream

